

Fragile Palm Leaves

MS ID 394

Room 3A / 394

dharmapada atthakathāpāṭh





St. Ignace, Ind.

[illegible]

1892-1893

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உய்யுதவாழ்க்கையினை

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

[illegible]

[The following section contains several lines of handwritten Burmese script, which appears to be bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[The page contains dense handwritten text in Arabic script, which is mostly illegible due to fading and blurring.]

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[The page contains dense handwritten text in Devanagari script, which is mostly illegible due to fading and bleed-through from the reverse side.]

[illegible]

$$d \left(\frac{h_{n+1}}{h_n} \right) \leq \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{h_{n+1}}{h_n} \right)^2 \quad (1)$$
[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of entries, with some lines starting with capital letters or specific symbols. There are two large circular holes visible in the center of the page, suggesting it was once bound in a book or folder.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the previous page. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of entries, with some lines starting with capital letters or specific symbols. There are two large circular holes visible in the center of the page, suggesting it was once bound in a book or folder.

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Handwritten text in the bottom section, consisting of approximately 10 lines of script.

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Handwritten text in the second section of the manuscript, continuing the script from the first page.

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[The following section contains several lines of handwritten Tamil script, which are mostly illegible due to extreme blurriness.]

1. *U. rubra* (L.)

[illegible]

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၁။ မြန်မာနိုင်ငံတော်၏ အထွေထွေ အခြေအနေအထား
 ၂။ မြန်မာနိုင်ငံတော်၏ အထွေထွေ အခြေအနေအထား
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 ၆။ မြန်မာနိုင်ငံတော်၏ အထွေထွေ အခြေအနေအထား
 ၇။ မြန်မာနိုင်ငံတော်၏ အထွေထွေ အခြေအနေအထား
 ၈။ မြန်မာနိုင်ငံတော်၏ အထွေထွေ အခြေအနေအထား
 ၉။ မြန်မာနိုင်ငံတော်၏ အထွေထွေ အခြေအနေအထား
 ၁၀။ မြန်မာနိုင်ငံတော်၏ အထွေထွေ အခြေအနေအထား

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செய்து கொடுத்தேன்.

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}} \right) = \frac{\partial L}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial t}$$

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with capital letters. There are two large, dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, on the right side of the page.

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Handwritten text in Burmese script, consisting of approximately 10 lines of dense, cursive writing.

1939

$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{1}{r^2} \right) = -\frac{2}{r^3} \frac{dr}{dt}$

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1954 5 20 1954 5 20

[Faint handwritten Burmese script]

Handwritten Burmese text on a palm leaf manuscript. The script is in a traditional style. There are two large circular holes visible, which were traditionally used for threading a cord to bind multiple leaves together. The text is arranged in several lines across the width of the leaf.

Handwritten Burmese text on a second palm leaf manuscript. Similar to the first, it features traditional script and two large circular holes for binding. The text continues the narrative or list from the previous leaf.

Handwritten text in Burmese script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a cursive style and spans across the top of the page.

Handwritten text in Burmese script, continuing from the top page. The text is written in a cursive style and spans across the bottom of the page.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two large circular holes visible in the center of the page, suggesting it was once bound in a book. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two large circular holes visible in the center of the page, suggesting it was once bound in a book. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are several large, dark circular marks or holes visible along the top edge of the page, possibly from binding or damage. The script is dense and fills most of the page area.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the top page. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are several large, dark circular marks or holes visible along the top edge of the page, possibly from binding or damage. The script is dense and fills most of the page area.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the first strip. The text is dense and fills most of the strip's width.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the second strip. The text is dense and fills most of the strip's width.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two large circular holes visible in the center of the page, suggesting it was once bound in a book. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two large circular holes visible in the center of the page, suggesting it was once bound in a book. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two large circular holes visible in the center of the page, suggesting it was once bound in a book. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the upper portion of the document. The text is dense and fills most of the page area.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the lower portion of the document. The text continues from the upper section or represents a separate entry.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the cursive script from the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two large circular holes punched through the paper, one near the center and one towards the right. The handwriting is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the top page. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two large circular holes punched through the paper, one near the center and one towards the right. The handwriting is dense and fills most of the page.

At the bottom left, there is a small, distinct signature or stamp that reads: சா. காமசுந்தரி

At the bottom right, there is a line of text that appears to be a date or a reference: சா. காமசுந்தரி

Handwritten text in Burmese script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a cursive style and covers the majority of the page. There are two large circular holes visible, suggesting the document was once bound or had a central binding point.

Handwritten text in Burmese script, continuing from the top page. The text is written in a cursive style and covers the majority of the page. There are two large circular holes visible, suggesting the document was once bound or had a central binding point.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the page area.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the page area.

Handwritten text in Burmese script, consisting of approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and cursive, typical of traditional Burmese manuscripts. There are two large circular holes visible on the left side of the page, likely from binding.

Handwritten text in Burmese script, consisting of approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and cursive, typical of traditional Burmese manuscripts. There are two large circular holes visible on the left side of the page, likely from binding.

Handwritten text in Burmese script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is arranged in several lines across the top of the page. The script is dense and characteristic of traditional Burmese writing.

Handwritten text in Burmese script, continuing from the top page. This section contains more lines of text, some of which are written in a slightly different style or with more spacing, possibly indicating a new section or a different type of entry. The text is arranged in several lines across the bottom of the page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the cursive script from the first page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with capital letters. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with capital letters. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in several lines, with some larger, bolded characters interspersed.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page. It features similar cursive handwriting with occasional larger characters.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the horizontal space.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the horizontal space.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written on a single sheet of paper with two visible holes for binding. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written on a single sheet of paper with two visible holes for binding. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

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[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written on a single sheet of paper with two visible holes for binding. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written on a single sheet of paper with two visible holes for binding. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

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Handwritten manuscript page from the "Sinhala Samvat" section of the "Panchangam". The text is written in Sinhala script and appears to be a calendar or almanac entry. It includes various dates and times, such as "1870" and "1871", and mentions specific days like "Monday" and "Tuesday".

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of dense, flowing script, with some larger, more prominent characters or words interspersed. The overall appearance is that of a formal or official record.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the top page. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of dense, flowing script, with some larger, more prominent characters or words interspersed. The overall appearance is that of a formal or official record.

2000.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of entries, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of entries, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page. The script is dense and flowing, with many small, connected characters. There are two large, dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, on the page. The text is written in a dark ink on a light-colored, aged paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single line across the page. The script is dense and flowing, with many small, connected characters. There are two large, dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, on the page. The text is written in a dark ink on a light-colored, aged paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning the top half of the page. The text is densely written and includes several lines of prose. A large, stylized initial or heading is visible on the left side, possibly starting with 'بسم الله' (In the name of God).

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning the bottom half of the page. The text continues from the top half, maintaining the same dense, flowing style. There are some variations in the ink and the way the letters are connected, suggesting a personal or informal manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Burmese, covering the top page of a manuscript. The text is densely written and spans the width of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Burmese, covering the bottom page of a manuscript. The text is densely written and spans the width of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Burmese, spanning the top half of the image. The text is written on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink smudges, on the left and right sides of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Burmese, spanning the bottom half of the image. The text is written on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink smudges, on the left and right sides of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single sheet of paper, showing signs of age and wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single sheet of paper, showing signs of age and wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with capital letters. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with capital letters. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of entries, with some lines starting with capital letters. There are two prominent dark spots, possibly holes or stains, on the right side of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the previous page. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of entries, with some lines starting with capital letters. There are two prominent dark spots, possibly holes or stains, on the right side of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the main body of the first page. The text is dense and fills most of the page area.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the main body of the second page. The text is dense and fills most of the page area.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Burmese, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and spans across the width of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Burmese, covering the bottom half of the page. The text is dense and spans across the width of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning the top half of the page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink smudges, located near the center and right side of the text block.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning the bottom half of the page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink smudges, located near the center and right side of the text block.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning the top half of the page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink stains, on the left and right sides of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning the bottom half of the page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink stains, on the left and right sides of the page.

The diagram illustrates the experimental design flow. It starts with a 'Pretest' phase, which leads to 'Main Experiment' and then to 'Posttest'. Each phase has associated results boxes. A feedback loop connects the 'Posttest results' back to the 'Pretest results'. A 'Hypothesis' box is shown influencing the 'Main Experiment results'.

[illegible]

د. ۱۳۰۰/۱۲/۱۵

Handwritten text in Burmese script, consisting of approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and cursive, typical of traditional Burmese manuscripts. There are two large circular holes visible on the page, likely from binding.

Handwritten text in Burmese script, consisting of approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and cursive, typical of traditional Burmese manuscripts. There are two large circular holes visible on the page, likely from binding.

— 25 —

79

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a cursive style and covers the majority of the page. There are two large circular holes visible in the paper, suggesting it was once bound in a book.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, continuing from the previous page. The text is written in a cursive style and covers the majority of the page. There are two large circular holes visible in the paper, suggesting it was once bound in a book. On the right side, there is a distinct block of text that appears to be a signature or a specific note, possibly dated or signed.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of entries, with some lines starting with capital letters or specific symbols. There are some faint markings and possibly small diagrams or symbols interspersed within the text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the top page. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of entries, with some lines starting with capital letters or specific symbols. There are some faint markings and possibly small diagrams or symbols interspersed within the text.

1890

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of entries, with some lines starting with capital letters. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing the narrative or list from the previous page. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of entries, with some lines starting with capital letters. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is arranged in several lines. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly near the center and right side. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is arranged in several lines. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly near the center and right side. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning the top half of the page. The text is dense and covers most of the width. There are two large dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink stains, visible on the left and right sides of the text block.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning the bottom half of the page. The text is dense and covers most of the width. There are two large dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink stains, visible on the left and right sides of the text block.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of approximately 10 lines of script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, consisting of approximately 10 lines of script.

1890

[illegible]



